

HEINONLINE

Citation:

104 Va. L. Rev. [i] (2018)

Provided by:

University of Virginia Law Library

Content downloaded/printed from [HeinOnline](#)

Fri Sep 21 11:32:32 2018

-- Your use of this HeinOnline PDF indicates your acceptance of HeinOnline's Terms and Conditions of the license agreement available at <https://heinonline.org/HOL/License>

-- The search text of this PDF is generated from uncorrected OCR text.

-- To obtain permission to use this article beyond the scope of your HeinOnline license, please use:

[Copyright Information](#)



Use QR Code reader to send PDF to your smartphone or tablet device

Virginia Law Review (ISSN 0042-6601)

The *Virginia Law Review* is published eight times a year: March, April, May, June, September, October, November, and December. Subscriptions are \$65.00 (domestic) per year, payable in advance. If notice of termination is not received by the Virginia Law Review Association before the expiration of a subscription, it will be automatically renewed. Single issues from Volume 104 may be obtained from the Virginia Law Review Association (when available). The price of single issues from Volume 104 is \$25.00 each.

Virginia Law Review Association
University of Virginia School of Law
580 Massie Road
Charlottesville, VA 22903-1789
Telephone: 434-924-3079
Fax: 434-982-2818
Internet: <http://www.virginialawreview.org>

Issues from Volumes 1–103 may be obtained from William S. Hein & Co. Bound volumes and complete sets, including microfiche, may also be obtained from William S. Hein & Co. Current prices are listed on the inside front cover of this issue. Issues from Volumes 1–103 may be obtained online at www.heinonline.org.

William S. Hein & Co., Inc.
2350 North Forest Road
Getzville, NY 14068
Telephone: 800-828-7571

Copyright © 2018 by the Virginia Law Review Association. Except as otherwise provided, the author of each article in this issue has granted permission for copies of that article to be made for classroom use, provided that 1) copies are distributed at or below cost, 2) the author and the Virginia Law Review Association are identified, 3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, and 4) the Virginia Law Review Association is notified of the use.

Periodicals postage paid at Charlottesville, VA, and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to: Virginia Law Review Association, University of Virginia School of Law, 580 Massie Road, Charlottesville, VA 22903-1789.

The *Virginia Law Review* is printed in Adobe TimesTen font on 50 lb. paper stock by Joe Christensen, Inc., 1540 Adams Street, Lincoln, NE 68521. The *Virginia Law Review* is not an official publication of the University of Virginia.

VIRGINIA LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 104

MARCH 2018

NUMBER 1

MANAGING BOARD

Editor-in-Chief
DANIEL RICHARDSON

Managing Editor
CONNOR J. KELLEY

Articles Development Editors
JENNIFER M. DAVIDSON
KATIE L. MONTOYA

Notes Development Editor
ANNA M. SEARCEY

Online Development Editor
CLAYTON L. BAILEY

Articles Editors
JOSEPH E. BARAKAT
NATASHA C. PEREIRA
ALANA REID
TANNER M. RUSSO
REBECCA L. SCIARRINO
MEGAN R. SHOELL
JOHN B. "JAY" SWANSON
TREVOR M. TOPF

Assistant Managing Editor
CASSONDRA JO MURPHY

Online Editor
MICHAEL P.E. DOOLEY

Notes Editors
GEORGE CAROTENUTO
JIM DENNISON
PHILLIP T. OGEA
JENNIFER N. POPP

Executive Editors
D. VINCENT FLYNN III
TIMOTHY E. DURKIN HORLEY
ELIZABETH JOHNSTON WYTOCK
MEGAN N. MOORE
BRANDON A. NEWMAN
RYAN J. WITT

Business and Office Manager
VALERIE LISTORTI

EDITORIAL BOARD

SEANN ARCHIBALD
DANIEL C. AUTEN
SHIRIN BARADARAN
MADISON BUSH
JOSEPH M. CALDER, JR.
MARC P. CAPUANO
REBECCA J. CHANDLER
HEATHER CICCHESE
SARAH E. CRANDALL
APARNA DATTA
A. CAMERON DUNCAN
SCOTT J. FALIN
JAMES STEPHEN FRITZ, JR.
OWEN W. GALLOGLY
LAUREN C. GERBER
CAROLINE H. GIERYN
DAVID N. GOLDMAN
VICTORIA C. GRANDA
COLLEEN E. GUINN
MICHAEL C. HADEN
WILLIAM HALL
W. CAMPBELL HAYNES
JONAH HEIN

KRISTA A. HEKKING
ALEXANDER J. HOFFARTH
THOMAS L. HOWARD III
LAUREN A. HOWES
JOSEPH HYKAN
ZACHARY R. INGBER
KAREN JIN
DEREK A. KEATON
CAROLINE D. KESSLER
NIMRAH KHAN
JOSHUA T. LEFEBVRE
WADE D. LIPPARD
ANNEMARIE LORD
ABIGAIL A. MACDONALD
ASHLEY A. MARKSON
J. HUTTON MARSHALL
MICHAEL S. MCGUIRE
MARTIN JORDAN MINOT
KATHERINE A. MOLES
J. STERLING MOORE
DANIEL T. MURDOCK
WILL NAGY
STEVEN B. PET

ROBERT A. POMEROY
SAMEERA RIPLEY
ANDREW A. ROBERTS
BEN ROSENBLUM
JACOB B. RUBY
SPENCER RYAN
ETHAN A. SACHS
CHINMAYI J. SHARMA
SCOTT A. SHERMETARO
ROBERT SILVERSTEIN
LIBBY A. STROPKO
RYAN P. SULLIVAN
ANDREW E. TALBOT
JOSHUA B. TARR
JAMES A. TOMBERLIN
ISABEL M. TUZ
OLIVIA L. VADEN
THOMAS C. WATSON
MICHAEL WEISBUCH
DANIEL WELTZ
MICHAEL J. WEST
BRENDAN C. WOODS

Published Eight Times a Year by Law Students of the University of Virginia
